

# PickYourOwn.org

Where you can find a pick-your-own farm near you!

Click on the printer icon that looks like this:  Print (at the top left, to the right of "save a copy") to print!  
See [www.pickyourown.org/allaboutcanning.htm](http://www.pickyourown.org/allaboutcanning.htm) for many other canning directions and recipes

## Low Salt Sweet Bread and Butter Pickles

Yield: 6 pint jars

[Click here for a PDF print version](#)

Making and canning your own **low-salt** pickles, gherkins,, bread and butter, sweet pickles, etc. is one of the easiest things you can do with your cucumbers! If you are on a restricted salt diet, this is the recipe for you. Here's how to do it, in easy steps and completely illustrated. It is much faster than the old method your grandmother used with tons of pickling salt and de-scumming the brine! Ugh! This method is so easy, ANYONE can do this! It's a great thing to do with your kids! If you'd like [a tested low-sodium dill pickle recipe without sugar, see this page.](#)

The only downside to low-salt pickles is the salt brining process typically adds crispness. So, the way around this is to make these as refrigerator pickles. Instead of processing them in the canner, just pop them into the fridge.

I've added [free labels for your jars here](#), in a Word format! Just download, edit, and print in label paper.

## Ingredients

- **Cucumbers** - 4 or 5 lbs of fresh, crisp pickling cucumbers - not wilted, soft or overripe!
- **Sugar** - 2 cups - (or Stevia (in a prepared form like Truvia, it measures same as sugar; if you use another form, you'll need do your own conversion) - or Splenda, if you prefer, if you are diabetic)
- **Pickling salt** - 2 tablespoons - (available at most grocery stores)
- **2 tbsp whole mixed "pickling spice"** (again, it's available from Kroger, Publix, local "big box" stores and large grocery stores). This is NOT a Mrs Wages or Ball packet, it is natural pickling spices, just pre-mixed.
- **Cheesecloth or a spice bag**, or even a small piece of a old, but clean cotton shirt - to hold the spices
- **Clear vinegar** - 6 cups of 5% vinegar, apple cider vinegar works well. Store brand is about \$1.25 for a 64 oz bottle.



## Equipment

- **Jar grabber** (to pick up the hot jars)
- **Lid lifter** (has a magnet to pick the lids out of the boiling water where you sanitize them. (\$2 at Target, other big box stores, and often grocery stores; and available online - see this page)
- **Large spoons and ladles**
- **Jar funnel** (\$2 at Target, other big box stores, and often grocery stores; and available online - see this page)
- **1 large pot**; teflon lined, glass or ceramic.
- **1 Canner** (a huge pot to sanitize the jars after filling (about \$30 to \$35 at mall kitchen stores, sometimes at big box stores and grocery stores.). Note: we sell many sizes and types of canners for all types of stoves and needs - see [canning supplies](#))
- **Pint canning jars** (Ball or Kerr jars can be found at grocery stores, like Safeway, Publix, Kroger, grocery stores, even online - about \$9 per dozen jars including the lids and rings). Be sure to get wide mouth jars to fit the pickles in! Pint size works best!
- **Lids** - thin, flat, round metal lids with a gum binder that seals them against the top of the jar. They may only be used once.
- **Rings** - metal bands that secure the lids to the jars. They may be reused many times.
- **[See this page for pickling supplies, equipment, books, crocks and additives.](#)** If you want to [make your own seasoning see this page!](#)

## Directions - How to Make Pickles

### Step 1 - Selecting the cucumbers

It's fun to go pick your own and you can obviously get better quality cucumbers!

At right is a picture cucumbers from my garden - they are SO easy to grow. But be sure to grow the varieties that are labeled "pickling cucumbers" - they will be much more crisp!

The picture at right shows a good cucumber for pickling (bottom) and a bad one (top). The good one is dark green, firm, and not bloated. It has lots of warts!

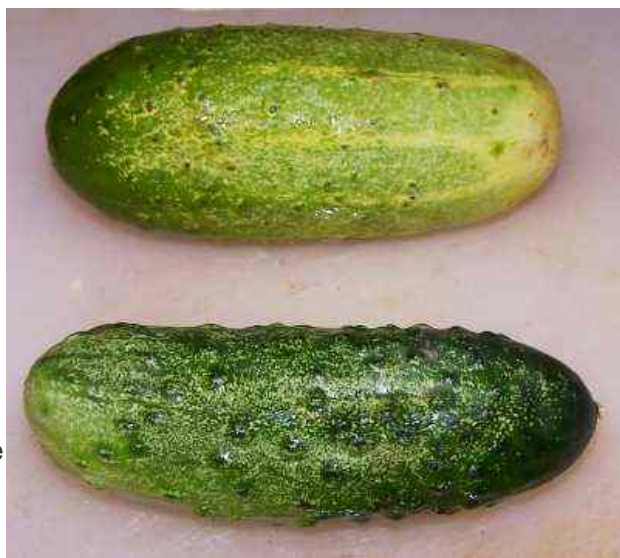
The bad one is overripe, it has yellow or white areas in the skin, and the warts are almost all gone. If you cut it open, you will see developed seeds. You don't want seeds!

For cucumber pickles, use cucumbers intended for pickling that are no more than 2 inches in diameter. Start with crisp raw vegetable varieties to get crisp pickled vegetables.

The most important factor in getting crisp pickled vegetables is to start with fresh, just-picked vegetables. Overripe cucumbers make mushy pickles. Vegetables become soft as their pectin structure changes due to microbial activity, excess heat or improper handling. As each day passes, vegetables lose crispness. Once a vegetable is soft it cannot be made firm again.

### Step 2 - How many cucumbers?

It takes about 3 or 4 cucumbers to fill a pint jar. Each cucumber is about 4 - 5 inches long and you will cut off the ends so they will fit with 1/4-inch to spare..



## Step 3 - Wash and cut the vegetables!

I'm sure you can figure out how to wash the fruit in plain cold water.

You will need to cut the ends off (about 1/4-inch, the blossom harbors microbes that can cause softening. ) and then slice them lengthwise if you like spears.

You can also leave them whole or cut them cross-wise for bread-and-butter pickles.

Set them aside for use in step 8.



## Step 4 - Get the jars and lids sanitizing

The dishwasher is fine for the jars; especially if it has a "sanitize" cycle. I get that going while I'm preparing everything else, so it's done by the time I'm ready to fill the jars. If you don't have a dishwasher, submerge the jars in a large pot (the canner itself) of water and bring it to a boil.

Be sure to let it go through the rinse cycle to get rid of any soap!





## Get the canner heating up

Fill the canner about 1/2 full of water and start it heating (with the lid on).

## Start the water for the lids

Put the lids into the small pot of boiling water for at least several minutes. Note: everything gets sanitized in the water bath (step 7) anyway, so this just helps to ensure there is no spoilage later!

Need lids, rings and replacement jars?

[Get them all here, delivered direct to your home, at the best prices on the](#)



[internet!](#)

## Step 5 - Put the spices in the spice bag

Tie the **2 tbsp whole mixed "pickling spice"** in the spice bag or a 6 inch by 6 inch piece of cheesecloth or a cotton shirt.

Again, it's available from Kroger, Publix, local "big box" stores and large grocery stores. This is NOT a Mrs Wages or Ball packet, it is natural pickling spices, just pre-mixed.

## Step 6 - Mix the sugar, salt and vinegar in a pot and bring to a near boil

Combine the

- **Sugar** - 2 cups - (Stevia (in a prepared form like Truvia, it measures same as sugar; if you use another form, you'll need do your own conversion) - or Splenda, if you prefer, if you are diabetic)
- **Pickling salt** - 2 tablespoons - (available at most grocery stores)
- **2 tbsp whole mixed "pickling spice"** (again, it's available from Kroger, Publix, local "big box" stores and large grocery stores). This is NOT a Mrs Wages or Ball packet, it is natural pickling spices, just pre-mixed.
- **Clear vinegar** - 6 cups of 5% vinegar, apple cider vinegar works well. Store brand is about \$1.25 for a 64 oz bottle



in a pot.

## Pickle Mixes

To interject a crass commercial here - hey, I've got to pay for the website somehow :) have found the best (crispest, best tasting) pickles from a mix are with the "Mrs. Wages Polish Dill Refrigerator Pickle Mix" They REALLY are good AND you don't need a canner - you store them in your fridge right after making them. They're ready eat in 24 hours! Our affiliate sells the mixes (and at really good prices, too) - BUT they are NOT low salt!

Whether you want dills or sweet pickles; canning them or straight into the refrigerator; there is a mix for every taste and need here! [Get them all here, delivered direct to your home, at the best prices on the internet!](#) Get everything you need to make pickles: mixes, salt, brine, etc. here! or here:



## Step 7 - Heat the pickle mix

Add the spice bag! Bring the mix to a boil!

Be sure to use a NON-metal pot - or a coated metal (teflon, silverstone, enamel, etc.) without breaks in the coating. the metal reacts with the vinegar and makes the pickle solution turn cloudy.



## Step 8 - Fill the jars with cucumbers and put the lid and rings on

Pack the raw cucumbers from step 3, whole or slices in and pour the simmering pickle mix liquid over them. Fill them to within 1/4-inch of the top, seat the lid and hand-tighten the ring around them.



## Step 9 - Boil the jars in the canner

Put them in the canner and keep them covered with at least 1 inch of water. Keep the water boiling. Boil them for 15 minutes



## Canning processing times

| Type of pickling method   | Jar size | 0 to 1,000 ft above sea level | 1,001 to 6,000 ft above sea level |
|---|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Quick process, (raw cucumbers put in the jar, hot liquid poured over them)- | pint     | 15 min                        | 20 min                            |
|   |          |                               |                                   |

## Step 10 - Done

Lift the jars out of the water and let them cool without touching or bumping them in a draft-free place (usually takes overnight) You can then remove the rings if you like, but if you leave them on, at least loosen them quite a bit, so they don't rust in place due to trapped moisture. Once the jars are cool, you can check that they are sealed verifying that the lid has been sucked down. Just press in the center, gently, with your finger. If it pops up and down (often making a popping sound), it is not sealed. If you put the jar in the refrigerator right away, you can still use it. Some people replace the lid and reprocess the jar, then that's a bit iffy. If you heat the contents back up, re-jar them (with a new lid) and the full time in the canner, it's usually ok.



When can you start eating the pickles? Well, it takes some time for the seasonings to be absorbed into the pickles. That's at least 24 hours, but for best flavor wait 2 weeks! Ah... the wait...

## Other Types of Pickles

Other types are:

- **Fermented pickles** are vegetables soaked in a brine solution for 4 to 6 weeks. During this time, lactic acid bacteria, naturally present on the surface of vegetables, grows. Other microbes are inhibited by salt. The color of the vegetables changes from bright green to olive/yellow-green, and the white interior becomes translucent. Examples include dill pickles and sauerkraut.
- **Refrigerated dills** are cucumbers marinated for 1 day to 1 week in a salt and spice brine (in the fridge) and then stored in the refrigerator for up to 2 months. No canning is required! [See this page for refrigerated dill pickle directions!](#)
- **Fruit pickles** are whole or sliced fruit simmered in a spicy, sweet-sour syrup. Examples include spiced peaches and crabapples. [See this page for directions to make spiced peaches!](#)
- **Relishes** are made from chopped fruits or vegetables that are cooked to a desired consistency in a spicy vinegar solution. Examples include corn relish and horseradish. [See this page for cucumber pickle relish directions!](#)

## Pickle Making Problems?

[See this page for a more complete set of frequently asked pickling questions and answers](#)

## Summary - Cost of Making Homemade Pickles - makes 6 pint jars, 16 oz each\*

| Item  | Quantity                           | Cost in 2020                             | Source   | Subtotal |
|---|------------------------------------|--|--|----------|
| Cucumbers   | 4 lbs - about 3 or 4 per pint jar) | free from the garden, or \$3.00 at a PYO | Pick your own                                  | \$3.00   |
| Canning jars (pint size, wide mouth), includes lids and rings | 6 pint jars                        | \$7.00/dozen                             | Grocery stores (Publix, Kroger, Safeway, etc.) | \$3.50   |
| Vinegar   | 6 cups                             | \$1.50                                   | Safeway, Publix, Kroger, grocery stores        | \$1.50   |
| Sugar   | 2 cups                             | \$4.00 per 5 lb bag                      | Safeway, Publix, Kroger, grocery stores        | \$1.00   |
| Dill  | 6 heads                            | free or \$2.00                           | Your garden or grocery store                   | \$2.00   |
| Pickle spice  | 2 tablespoons                      | \$3.00 per package                       | Grocery stores (Publix, Kroger, Safeway,       | \$0.50   |



|  |  |  |   |
|--|--|--|---|
|  |  |  | etc.)   |
| <b>Total</b>   |  |  | <b>\$11.00 total<br/>or maximum of<br/>\$1.83 per jar<br/>INCLUDING the jars<br/>- which you can<br/>reuse!</b> |
| <p>* - This assumes you already have the pots, pans, ladles, and reusable equipment. Note that you can reuse the jars! Many products are sold in jars that will take the lids and rings for canning. For example, Classico Spaghetti sauce is in quart sized jars that work with Ball and Kerr lids and rings. Note that the Classico's manufacturer does not recommend reuse of their jars: <a href="#">see what they have to say on this page:</a></p> |  |  |   |

## How to make other pickles - recipes and instructions:

- [Refrigerator pickles \(no canning required\)](#)
- [Cucumber pickle relish](#)
- [Pickled beets](#)
- [Pickled green beans](#)
- [Pickled dilled okra](#)

### Other Equipment:

From left to right:

1. Jar lifting tongs to pick up hot jars
2. Lid lifter - to remove lids from the pot of boiling water (sterilizing )
3. Lid - disposable - you may only use them once
4. Ring - holds the lids on the jar until after the jars cool - then you don't need them.
5. Canning jar funnel - to fill the jars and keep the rims clean.





1.

You can get all of the tools in a kit here:



## Home Canning Kits

This is the same type of standard canner that my grandmother used to make everything from applesauce to jams and jellies to tomato and spaghetti sauce. This complete kit includes everything you need and lasts for years: the canner, jar rack, jar grabber tongs, lid lifting wand, a plastic funnel, labels, bubble freer, and the bible of canning, the Ball Blue Book. It's much cheaper than buying the items separately. You'll never need anything else except jars & lids (and the jars are reusable)! There is also a simple kit with just the canner and rack, and a pressure canner, if you want to do vegetables (other than tomatoes). To see [more canners, of different styles, makes and prices, click here!](#)